EB-3: Professionals or Skilled Workers Employment-Based 3rd Preference

- 1. An applicant with a pending green card case, who is in the U.S., should still consult with a competent immigration attorney to apply for a non-green card work visa even if the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services has issued and approved his/her I-765 Application for Employment Authorization (EAD).
- 2. Choosing the employment-based classification (such as an EB-1, EB-2 or EB-3) is crucial to the processing time for the green card case especially for foreign nationals with certain country of birth (not nationality). Some EB green card cases can take 6 to 9 years go process while other EB green card cases may take 2 or less years to process.
- 3. Most employment-based green card cases consist of three stages:
- a) Stage 1: PERM
- b) Stage 2: I-140 Immigrant Petition for Alien Work.
- c) Stage 3: I-485 Applications for Adjustment of Status.
- i. During this stage, the green card applicant can seek to apply (recommended) for I-131 advance parole and I-765 employment authorization document (EAD). Stages 2 and 3 may be filed concurrently or at the same time, depending on criteria.
- 4. Some employment-based green card cases do not require PERM, a permanent labor certification by the U.S. Department of Labor. However, most employment-based green card cases do require a PERM.

- 5. The Professionals or Skilled Worker Employment-Based Third Preference ("EB-3") petitions are green card sponsorships through their employers. They are for jobs requiring, and foreign nationals who have either:
- a) For professional: either U.S. or foreign-equivalent Bachelor's degrees and who is a member of the profession; or
- b) For skilled workers: At least 2 years of relevant work experience or training.
- 6. PERM permanent labor certification is required for these EB-e green card cases.
- 7. The EB-3 green card applicant may include certain family members as derivative applicants in the green card cases.
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